



DESTRESS

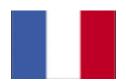
19.06.2018

Demonstration of soft stimulation treatments of geothermal reservoirs

Duration: March 2016 – February 2020

By Ernst Huenges















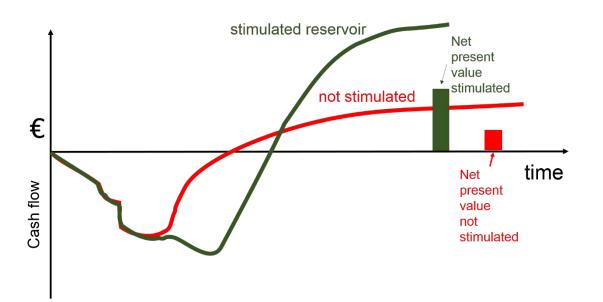
The DESTRESS project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 691728. In addition, this is supported by the Swiss State Secretariat for Education, Research and Innovation (SERI) under contract number SBFI Nr. 15.0316-1.

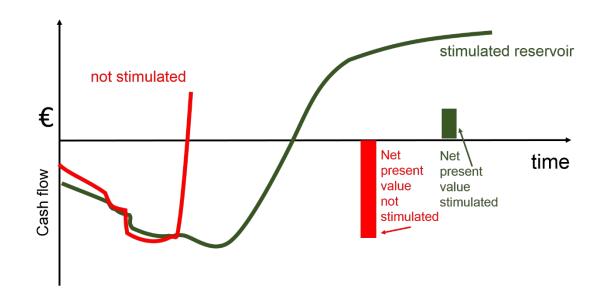




Objectives

- > Demonstration of a concept-based approach to develop Enhanced Geothermal Systems (EGS) by
 - the increase of the reservoir transmissivity,
 - the maintenance of the productivity and injectivity of the system (aiming at sustainable operation) and
 - the minimising of the level of induced seismicity and environmental impact















Key deliverables:

- Recommendations for soft stimulation risk management including risk assessment and strategies for risk mitigation, monitoring, governance and public acceptance,
- Good practices for applying the treatments and their specific costs,
- Good practice workflows and tools for monitoring and controlling performance and environment,
- Good practices for improving and developing sustainable productivity and injectivity of geothermal reservoirs.

Expected results:

Demonstrated practices for stimulation of geothermal reservoirs

- various geological settings
- minimized costs of the treatments
- optimized performance
- controlled impact on environment



Seismic traffic light system used for the cyclic soft stimulation treatment



Mι	Stage	Injection rate (Event @ high rate)	Injection rate (Event @ low rate)	Adjusted injection rates for next day
> 2.0	5	Flowback	Flowback	Flowback
1.7 – 2.0	4	Flowback	Flowback	Flowback
1.4 - 1.7	3	*	~	Flowback
1.0 - 1.4	2	~~	~	~~~
<1.0	1	~*\\	الگر م	~~~
Legend: ★ Induced seismic event — adjusted injection rate planned injection rate				

Hofmann et al., submitted





Initial results

- Ongoing laboratory experiments referring to soft stimulation, preliminary results promising to be implemented in the field experiments in hard and soft rock environment
- Completed swell packer testing in Switzerland, with positive results for the multi-stage hydraulic fracturing in Haute-Sorne resp. Bedretto (Switzerland)
- Design and workflow for stimulations in soft rock available (e.g. for Mezöbereny Hungary)
- Seismic traffic light system demonstrated for the cyclic soft stimulation treatment (Pohang)
- Numerical models for different sites set up
- Successful risk assessment for soft stimulation measures in geothermal projects drafted
- Public acceptability for deep geothermal energy evaluated in different European countries
- Lessons learnt with worst case scenarios from different operative actions





Contact details

Project website:

www.destress-H2020.eu

Project lead:

GFZ German Research Centre for Geosciences Telegrafenberg, 14473 Potsdam (Germany) http://www.gfz-potsdam.de/en/home/

Project coordinator:

Ernst Huenges huenges@gfz-potsdam.de +49 (0)331/288-1440

Project manager:

Justyna Ellis ellis@gfz-potsdam.de +49 (0)331/288-1526



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Thank You





for your attention!